

## Common Medication Summary

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It is assumed that the reader has basic medical background. Vitamin and mineral supplements are omitted. Brand names are typical, not all-inclusive!

Generic name	Brand name	Mechanism / Type	Used for
Acetaminophen	Tylenol, APAP	Analgesic	Pain and fever reducer
Acyclovir	Sitavig, Zovirax	Antiviral	Treat herpes symptoms
Albuterol	Ventalin	Dilate airways	Asthma, COPD
Allopurinol	Zyloprim	Reduce uric acid production	Gout, kidney stones
Amitriptyline	Elavil	tricyclic antidepressant	Depression
Amlodipine	Norvasc	Calcium channel blocker	HTN
Amoxicillin	Amoxil	Penicillin antibiotic	Bacterial infections
Apixaban	Eloquis	Anticoagulant	DVT, PE, Afib
Aripiprazole	Abilify	Antipsychotic	MDD, bipolar, Schizophrenia
Aspirin	Aspirin	Salicylate, anticoagulant	Prevent stroke, reduce pain, fever & inflammation
Atenolol	Tenormin	Beta blocker	HTN, angina
Atorvastatin	Lipitor	HMG CoA reductase inhibitors	Lower LDL cholesterol
Azithromycin	Zithromax	Bacterial antibiotic	Bacterial infection
Baclofen	Lioresal	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle pain, MS, SCI
Benzotropine	Cogentin	Anticholinergic	Parkinson's disease
Betamethasone	Celestone	Glucocorticoid steroid	Inflammation
Bisacodyl	Dulcolax, etc.	Stimulate bowel movement	Constipation
Bismuth subsalicylate	Pepto Bismol, Kaopectate	Antidiarrheal	Diarrhea or other GI issues
Bisoprolol	Zebeta	Beta blocker	HTN
Bupropion	Wellbutrin	Anti-depressant	MDD, SAD; Zyban to stop smoking
Buspirone	Buspar	Anxiolytics, sedatives and hypnotics	Anxiety
Capsaicin		Hot ingredient in chili peppers	Relieve muscle or joint pain
Carbamazepine	Tegretol	Anticonvulsant	Seizures, nerve pain
Carvedilol	Coreg	Beta blocker	HTN, angina
Ceftriaxone	Rocephin	Cephalosporin antibiotic	Bacterial infection
Cephalexin	Keflex	Cephalosporin antibiotic	Bacterial infection
Cetirizine	Zyrtec	Antihistamine	Allergies
Chlorpromazine	Thorazine	Phenothiazine antipsychotics	Schizophrenia, bipolar, N/V
Chlorthalidone	Hygroton	Thiazide diuretic	HTN, edema, CHF
Ciprofloxacin	Cipro	Fluoroquinolone antibiotic	Bacterial infection, anthrax, plague
Citalopram	Celexa	SSRI	MDD
Clarithromycin	Biaxin	macrolide antibiotic	Skin and lung bacterial infection
Clindamycin	Cleocin	Lincomycin-based antibiotic	Bacterial infection
Clonidine	Catapres	Anti-adrenergic	HTN, ADHD
Clopidogrel	Plavix	Platelet aggregation inhibitors	Prevent stroke, PE, MI
Colchicine	Colcrys	Reduces uric acid crystals	Gout
Cyclobenzaprine	Flexeril	Muscle relaxant	Muscle pain and/or injury

<b>Generic name</b>	<b>Brand name</b>	<b>Mechanism / Type</b>	<b>Used for</b>
Dexamethasone	Decadron	Corticosteroid	Inflammation, UC, arthritis, ....
Dicyclomine	Bentyl	Anticholinergics / antispasmodics	IBS
Diltiazem	Cardizem	Calcium channel blocker	HTN, angina, arrhythmias
Diphenhydramine	Benadryl	Antihistamine	Allergies
Divalproex Na	Depakote	Anti-convulsant	Seizures
Docusate Na	Colace, DSS	Stool softener	Constipation
Donepezil	Aracept	Cholinesterase	Alzheimer's disease
Doxepin	Silenor	Tricyclic antidepressant	Depression, anxiety, insomnia
Doxycycline	Acticlate	Tetracycline antibiotic	Bacterial infection, prevent malaria
Duloxetine	Cymbalta	SSNRI	Depression
Dutasteride	Avodart	5-alpha-reductase inhibitors	BPH
Enalapril	Vasotec	ACE inhibitor	HTN, CHF
Escitalopram	Lexpro	SSRI	Depression
Famotidine	Pepcid	H2 antagonist	GERD, acid reflux
Finasteride	Proscar	5-alpha-reductase inhibitors	BPH
Fluoxetine	Prozac	SSRI	Depression
Furosemide	Lasix	Loop diuretic; voids more salt	CHF, liver or kidney disease
Gabapentin	Neurontin	Anticonvulsant	Pain, seizures
Glipizide	Glucotrol	Produce insulin	Type 2 Diabetes
Glucagon	Glucagon	Hormone increases insulin	Hypoglycemia
Guaifenesin	Mucinex	Expectorant	Chest congestion
Haloperidol	Haldol	Anti-psychotic	Schizophrenia, Tourette's syndrome
Hydralazine HCl	Apresoline	Vasodilator	HTN
Hydrochlorothiazide	HCTZ	Thiazide diuretic	HTN, edema, CHF
Hydrocodone	Zohydro	Narcotic analgesic	Severe pain management
Hydrocortisone	Ala-Cort	Topical steroid	Inflammation
Hydroxyzine	Vistaril	Calms CNS	Mood stabilizer, antihistamine
Ibuprofen	Motrin	NSAID	Reduce pain & Inflammation
Indomethacin	Indocin	NSAID	Reduce pain & Inflammation
Ivermectin	Stromectol	Anti-parasite	Parasitic infection
Levetiracetam	Keppra	Anticonvulsant	Seizures
Levofloxacin	Levaquin	Fluoroquinolone antibiotic	Bacterial infections, anthrax
Levothyroxine	Synthroid	Replaces thyroid hormones	Hypothyroidism
Linezolid	Zyvox	Oxazolidinone antibiotics, MAOI	Bacterial infection
Lisinopril	Zestril	ACE inhibitor	HTN, CHF
Lithium	Lithium	Antimanic	Mood stabilizer
Loperamide	Imodium	Antidiarrheal	Diarrhea
Loratadine	Claritin	Antihistamine	Allergies
Lorazepam	Ativan	Benzodiazepine	Anxiety
Losartan	Cozaar	Angiotensin II receptor antagonists	HTN
Meclizine	Dramamine	Anticholinergic antiemetics	Motion sickness, N/V, vertigo
Meperidine	Demerol	Narcotic analgesics	Short term pain management
Metformin	Glucophage	Make more insulin	Type 2 Diabetes
Metolazone	Zaroxolyn	Thiazide diuretic	Edema, CHF, kidney disease, HTN
Metoprolol	Lopressor	Beta blocker	Angina, HTN

<b>Generic name</b>	<b>Brand name</b>	<b>Mechanism / Type</b>	<b>Used for</b>
Metronidazole	Flagyl	Antibiotic	Bacterial infection, trichomoniasis
Midodrine	Orvaten	Vasoconstriction	Hypotension
Mirtazapine	Remeron	Antidepressant	MDD
Molnupiravir		Antiviral	COVID-19
Mupirocin	Bactroban, Centany	Topical antibiotic	Skin infection
Naltrexone	Narcan, Vivitrol	Opioid antidote	Opioid overdose, alcohol withdrawal
Naproxen	Aleve, Motrin, Midol	NSAID Anti-inflammatory, pain relief	Arthritis, tendonitis, menstrual cramps
Nystatin	Mycostatin	Topical antifungal	Fungus on skin
Olanzapine	Zyprexa	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia, bipolar
Omeprazole	Prilosec	Proton pump inhibitor	GERD
Ondansetron	Zofran	5HT3 receptor antagonists	Prevent nausea, vomiting
Oxcarbazepine	Trileptal	Dibenzazepine anticonvulsants	Seizures
Oxybutynin	Ditropan	Urinary antispasmodics	Overactive bladder
Oxycodone	OxyContin	Narcotic analgesics	Moderate to severe pain
Pantoprazole Na	Protonix	Proton pump inhibitor	GERD
Paroxetine	Paxil	SSRI	Depression, MDD
Perphenazine	Trilafon	Phenothiazine antiemetics and antipsychotics	Schizophrenia, nausea, vomiting
Phenytoin	Dilantin	Hydantoin anticonvulsants	Seizures
Potassium chloride	K-Tab	Mineral	Cardiac arrhythmia, hypokalemia
Prazosin	Minipress	Anti-adrenergic	HTN
Prednisone	Rayos	Corticosteroid	Reduce inflammation, immunity
Pregabalin	Lyrica	Anticonvulsant	Seizures, nerve pain
Prochlorperazine	Compazine	Phenothiazine antiemetics, antipsychotics	Schizophrenia, anxiety, severe nausea/vomiting
Promethazine	Phenergan	Phenothiazines, antihistamines	Allergies, N/V, sleep aid
Propranolol	Inderal	Beta blocker	HTN
Quetiapine	Seroquel	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia, bipolar, MDD
Risperidone	Risperdal	Atypical antipsychotic	Schizophrenia, bipolar
Senna	Ex-Lax, Senokot	Laxative	Constipation
Sertraline	Zoloft	SSRI	MDD, OCD, SAD, PTSD
Simethicone	Alka-Seltzer, Gas-X	Anti-gas GI agent	GI tract gas
Simvastatin	Zocor	HMG CoA reductase inhibitors	Hyperlipidemia
Spironolactone	Aldactone	Potassium-sparing diuretic	CHF, HTN, hypokalemia
Tamsulosin	Flomax	Alpha blocker	BPH, relax prostate muscles
Tolnaftate	Absorbine Jr.	Topical antifungal	Athlete's foot, ringworm, etc.
Topiramate	Topamax	anticonvulsant	Seizures, migraines
Trazodone	Desyrel	SARI	MDD
Venlafaxine	Effexor	SSNRI	MDD, anxiety, panic disorder
Warfarin	Coumadin	Anticoagulant	Treat or prevent blood clots.

## Medication Combinations

Generic name	Brand name	Mechanism / Type	Used for
Amoxicillin / clavulanate potassium	Augmentin	Antibiotic	Bacterial infection
Sulfamethoxazole / trimethoprim	Bactrim	Antibiotics	Bacterial infection
Sacubitril / valsartan	Entresto	Vasodilator and ARB	HTN
Hydrochlorothiazide / losartan	Hyzaar	Diuretic and ARB blocker	HTN
Aluminum Hydroxide / Magnesium Hydroxide	Maalox	Antacid	GERD, indigestion
Acetaminophen / Hydrocodone	Vicodin, Norco	Narcotic & analgesic	Long term pain management

Abbr.	Means
ACE	Angiotensin-converting enzyme
ACO	Adult Corrections Officer
ADHD	Attention-Deficit / Hyperactivity Disorder
Afib	Atrial fibrillation
APAP	Acetaminophen
ARB	Angiotensin receptor blockers
ASA	Aspirin
BPH	Benign prostatic hyperplasia
CHF	Congestive heart failure
CNS	Central nervous system
COPD	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
DVT	Deep vein thrombosis
GERD	Gastroesophageal reflux disease
GI	Gastro-intestinal
HTN	Hypertension
LDL	Low density lipoprotein
MAOI	Monoamine oxidase inhibitors
MDD	Major depressive disorder
MI	Myocardial infarction
MS	Multiple sclerosis
MTC	Meals to Cell
N/V	Nausea / vomiting
NSAID	Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
OCD	Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder
PE	Pulmonary embolism
PMDD	Premenstrual Dysphoric Disorder
PTSD	Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder
SAD	Seasonal Affective Disorder Social Anxiety Disorder
SAD	Seasonal affective disorder
SARI	Serotonin antagonist and reuptake inhibitors
SCI	Spinal cord injury

Abbr.	Means
SSNRI	Serotonin and norepinephrine reuptake inhibitors
SSRI	Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors

Halawa prison structure

Module (1-4) (medium sec.)

Block (A or B)

Quad (1-4)

Cell (1-16)

And 1-3 people per cell. Capacity 1536 (actual ~900).